

Problem 1) Recalling that

$$\partial z / \partial x = \partial(x + iy) / \partial x = 1, \quad (1)$$

$$\partial z^* / \partial x = \partial(x - iy) / \partial x = 1, \quad (2)$$

$$\partial z / \partial y = \partial(x + iy) / \partial y = i, \quad (3)$$

$$\partial z^* / \partial y = \partial(x - iy) / \partial y = -i, \quad (4)$$

we write

$$\partial f / \partial x = (\partial f / \partial z)(\partial z / \partial x) + (\partial f / \partial z^*)(\partial z^* / \partial x) = \partial f / \partial z + \partial f / \partial z^*, \quad (5)$$

$$\partial f / \partial y = (\partial f / \partial z)(\partial z / \partial y) + (\partial f / \partial z^*)(\partial z^* / \partial y) = i(\partial f / \partial z - \partial f / \partial z^*). \quad (6)$$

i) $f(z) = |z|^2 = x^2 + y^2$. Equations (5) and (6) yield

$$\partial f / \partial x = \partial(zz^*) / \partial x = z^* + z = 2x, \quad (7)$$

$$\partial f / \partial y = \partial(zz^*) / \partial y = i(z^* - z) = 2y. \quad (8)$$

These agree with the results of direct calculation, $\partial(x^2 + y^2) / \partial x = 2x$ and $\partial(x^2 + y^2) / \partial y = 2y$.

ii) $f(z) = |z|^4 = x^4 + y^4 + 2x^2y^2$. Equations (5) and (6) yield

$$\partial f / \partial x = \partial(z^2 z^{*2}) / \partial x = 2zz^{*2} + 2z^2 z^* = 2zz^*(z^* + z) = 4|z|^2 \operatorname{Re}(z) = 4x(x^2 + y^2), \quad (9)$$

$$\partial f / \partial y = \partial(z^2 z^{*2}) / \partial y = i(2zz^{*2} - 2z^2 z^*) = i2zz^*(z^* - z) = 4|z|^2 \operatorname{Im}(z) = 4y(x^2 + y^2). \quad (10)$$

Direct calculations agree, namely, $\partial f / \partial x = 4x^3 + 4xy^2$ and $\partial f / \partial y = 4y^3 + 4x^2y$.

iii) $f(z) = e^{|z|^2+z} = e^{x^2+y^2+x+iy} = e^{x^2+y^2+x}(\cos y + i \sin y)$. Equations (5) and (6) yield

$$\partial(e^{zz^*+z}) / \partial x = (z^* + 1)e^{zz^*+z} + ze^{zz^*+z} = (z + z^* + 1)e^{zz^*+z} = (2x + 1)e^{x^2+y^2+x+iy}. \quad (11)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \partial(e^{zz^*+z}) / \partial y &= i[(z^* + 1)e^{zz^*+z} - ze^{zz^*+z}] = i(z^* - z + 1)e^{zz^*+z} = (2y + i)e^{x^2+y^2+x+iy} \\ &= [2y(\cos y + i \sin y) + (i \cos y - \sin y)]e^{x^2+y^2+x} \\ &= [(2y \cos y - \sin y) + i(2y \sin y + \cos y)]e^{x^2+y^2+x}. \end{aligned} \quad (12)$$

Direct calculations agree, namely,

$$\partial f / \partial x = (2x + 1)e^{x^2+y^2+x}(\cos y + i \sin y). \quad (13)$$

$$\partial f / \partial y = 2ye^{x^2+y^2+x}(\cos y + i \sin y) - e^{x^2+y^2+x}(\sin y - i \cos y). \quad (14)$$