Problem 1-12) Let $A = |A| \cos \theta_A \hat{x} + |A| \sin \theta_A \hat{y}$ and $B = |B| \cos \theta_B \hat{x} + |B| \sin \theta_B \hat{y}$. We will have

 $\boldsymbol{A} \times \boldsymbol{B} = (A_x B_y - A_y B_x) \hat{\boldsymbol{z}} = |\boldsymbol{A}| |\boldsymbol{B}| (\cos \theta_A \sin \theta_B - \sin \theta_A \cos \theta_B) \hat{\boldsymbol{z}}$

$$= |\mathbf{A}| |\mathbf{B}| \sin(\theta_B - \theta_A) \hat{\mathbf{z}}.$$

Note that $|\mathbf{A}| |\mathbf{B}| \sin(\theta_B - \theta_A)$ is the area of the parallelogram, and $\hat{\mathbf{z}}$ is perpendicular to the *xy*-plane, which is the plane defined by \mathbf{A} and \mathbf{B} .