

## OPTI 380B

### Lab 11 – Microcontrollers III : "Motion Control of a Laser Beam"

**Goal:** Point the laser to the 2 upper corners (left and right) of the room, using the alt/az (altitude/azimuth) stage.

#### Procedure:

- (1) Calculate the angles (azimuth and altitude) necessary to rotate the stage, in order to point the laser to the 2 upper corners of the room. Use the room dimensions (below) to do this.
- (2) Wire up a circuit to use 2 (1kohm) potentiometers to move the servo motors. By rotating each potentiometer, manually move the laser beam to each corner of the room. (Refer to the program "Knob.ino" at [arduino.cc](http://arduino.cc) as a starting point. In particular, learn how to use the 'map' command!) For each target, store the 2 angles on the SD memory card.

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- (3) Write a program to move the laser beam automatically to each of the 2 corners of the room:
    - start by pointing the laser beam "due North" (to 0° altitude, 90° azimuth) and pause:
      - blink the laser 5 times ('on' for 500 ms, 'off' for 500 ms)
      - store data on the SD card (1, alt angle, az angle, linefeed)
      - print to the serial monitor:  
"Pointing REFERENCE", alt = \_\_ , az = \_\_ (linefeed)
    - move the laser to the upper LEFT corner of the room and pause:
      - repeat the blink sequence
      - store data on the SD card (2, alt angle, az angle, linefeed)
      - print to the serial monitor:  
"Target HIT! at location: alt = \_\_ , az = \_\_" (linefeed)
    - move the laser to the upper RIGHT corner of the room and pause:
      - repeat the blink sequence
      - store data on the SD card (3, alt angle, az angle, linefeed)
      - print to the serial monitor:  
"Target HIT! at location: alt = \_\_ , az = \_\_" (linefeed)
    - move the laser to the upper CENTER position, and pause:
      - repeat the blink sequence
      - store data on the SD card (4, alt angle, az angle, linefeed)
      - print to the serial monitor:  
"Target HIT! at location: alt = \_\_ , az = \_\_" (linefeed)
    - print "Mission COMPLETED" to the serial monitor

#### Room Dimensions:

width of room = 274 in.

laser to wall = 195 in.

height of laser = 104 in.